

BEGIN - July 16, 1961

RD.24-1173

A134WX

(340) WX LOCALS OUT
NAZIS

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN NAZI PARTY HAVE BEEN JAILED AND CHARGED WITH FELONIOUS ASSAULT IN THE MANHANDLING OF A 13-YEAR-OLD BOY AND HIS FRIENDS WHO CLAIM THEY WERE HAULED INTO THE PARTY'S HEADQUARTERS, HANDCUFFED AND QUIZZED ABOUT THEIR RELIGION. AWAITING TRIAL IN JUVENILE COURT NEXT THURSDAY ARE RICHARD ROBERT BRAUN, 26, AND ROBERT FRANKLIN GARBER, 31, BOTH RESIDENTS OF THE WASHINGTON AREA.

THE ATTACK, AS RELATED BY THE PRINCIPAL VICTIM, RICKY FARBER, TOOK PLACE IN NEAR-BY ARLINGTON, VA. A WEEK AGO SATURDAY NIGHT.

FARBER, 13, SAID HE AND FOUR TEEN-AGE FRIENDS WERE WALKING HOME FROM A DANCE AT WASHINGTON-LEE HIGH SCHOOL. WHEN THEY PASSED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE NAZI GROUP, HEADED BY GEORGE LINCOLN ROCKWELL, IN ARLINGTON ONE OF THEM SAID:

"LOOK AT THAT BIG NAZI FLAG."

RICKY SAYS THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED AFTERWARD:

"ALL OF A SUDDEN ABOUT TEN GUYS CAME RUNNING FROM THE HOUSE. THEY WERE YELLING CUSS WORDS AT US AND WE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THEY WERE GOING TO DO. WE WERE AFRAID AND WE RAN.

"I FELL DOWN, BUT I GOT UP AND RAN TO A WOMAN'S PORCH AND RANG THE DOORBELL BECAUSE I HOPED SOMEBODY WOULD HELP ME.

"ONE OF THE TROOPERS WITH A LEAD PIPE CAME UP AND TOLD ME TO COME DOWN OR HE WAS GOING TO COME UP AND GET ME. HE CAME UP... AND PUSHED ME DOWN THE STAIRS. HE TWISTED MY ARM BEHIND MY BACK AND ANOTHER PERSON HELD MY OTHER ARM.

"... THEY TOOK ME TO THE NAZI HOUSE AND PUSHED ME DOWN ON THE COUCH... ONE WENT UPSTAIRS AND GOT THE HANDCUFFS AND PUT THEM ON ME. THEY SAID THAT IF I WOULDN'T TRY TO ESCAPE THEY WOULD TAKE THE HANDCUFFS OFF ME. IT WAS KIND OF SILLY BECAUSE THERE WERE TEN BIG GUYS STANDING ALL AROUND ME.

"THEY ASKED, 'ARE YOU JEWISH?' I NODDED.

THEN SOMEONE SHOUTED, 'HE'S AN INTEGRATIONIST.' A COUPLE OF MINUTES LATER ABOUT FOUR OF FIVE MEN BROUGHT IN TWO OF MY FRIENDS." WILLIAM FAWVER, ARLINGTON POLICE CHIEF, SAID HIS MEN ARRIVED AT THE HEADQUARTERS ABOUT 11 P.M. IN RESPONSE TO AN ANONYMOUS PHONE CALL, BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN MADE BY A NEIGHBOR.

YOUNG FARBER SAID HE AND HIS FRIENDS TOLD THE POLICE WHAT HAD HAPPENED. THE OFFICERS WROTE DOWN THE NAMES OF TWO OF THE NAZIS AND TOLD THE BOYS TO HAVE THEIR PARENTS CALL THE POLICE IF THEY WANTED TO PRESS CHARGES.

LAST THURSDAY THE FARBERS REPORTED THEY RECEIVED THROUGH THE MAIL A CLOTH BEARING THE DESIGN OF A SKULL AND CROSSBONES. INSIDE THE ENVELOPE THEY SAID WAS ONE WORD IN GERMAN--"JUDEN," MEANING JEW.

PE908PED NM

A107WX

(400) RAYBURN

WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE IN THE COMING SHOWDOWN WITH THE SOVIET UNION OVER COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED BERLIN.

HE SAID THE CRISIS ENGENDERED THERE BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMANDS IT BE MADE A FREE CITY UNDER COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN CONTROL HAS PLACED THE "CIVILIZATION WE KNOW AND LOVE IN GREATER DANGER THAN EVER BEFORE IN HISTORY."

30.24

RAYBURN, WHO SPOKE IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC--ISSUES AND ANSWERS), SAID HE WAS CERTAIN PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAD A STILL UNVEILED PROGRAM TO MEET THE RISING DANGER AND HE PREDICTED:

"WHEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY DECIDES TO MOVE . . . DECIDES WHAT MONEY HE HAS TO HAVE . . . CONGRESS WILL MOVE ALONG WITH HIM."

RAYBURN, IN A DISCUSSION RANGING BACK OVER HIS 48 YEARS IN CONGRESS, SAID HE HAD GOTTEN ALONG WELL WITH MOST REPUBLICAN LEADERS BUT ACKNOWLEDGED HE DIDN'T LIKE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON, THE GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE IN 1960.

"I WAS NEVER AN ENTHUSIASTIC NIXON MAN," HE STATED. "I DIDN'T LIKE HIS TYPE. I DIDN'T LIKE HIS SAYINGS. I DIDN'T LIKE HIS PERFORMANCE."

ASKED IF THIS WAS RELATED TO CHARGES BY FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN THAT NIXON HAD CALLED HIM (TRUMAN) AND ALL DEMOCRATS TRAITORS, RAYBURN SAID THAT COULD BE PART OF THE REASON.

"A MAN'S A PRETTY RECKLESS MAN WHO GOES AROUND TALKING ABOUT TREASON OF SOMEBODY ELSE," RAYBURN SAID. "IF A MAN'S A TRAITOR I'D GO TO THE PROPER OFFICERS AND DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT."

NIXON HAS DENIED MAKING ANY SUCH STATEMENT, BUT HAS ACKNOWLEDGED HE SAID IN 1952 THAT TRUMAN WAS A TRAITOR TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

RAYBURN, 79-YEAR-OLD TEXAS DEMOCRAT, WHO HAS HELD THE SPEAKER POST TWICE AS LONG AS ANY OF HIS PREDECESSORS, RATED PRESIDENT KENNEDY AS A STRONG LEADER AND CLAIMED HE WAS MORE POPULAR NOW THAN WHEN HE WAS ELECTED. CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON KENNEDY'S DOMESTIC PROGRAM, HE SAID HAD BEEN "A MARVELOUS ACHIEVEMENT."

RAYBURN SAID THE AID TO EDUCATION BILL WAS IN DIFFICULTIES BECAUSE OF THE ISSUE RAISED BY CATHOLICS ON PROVIDING AID TO PAROCHIAL AS WELL AS PUBLIC SCHOOLS. HE SAID IT WOULD PROBABLY HAVE TO BE HELD OVER TO NEXT YEAR.

THE FOREIGN AID BILL WILL PASS, HE SAID, STATING IT "IS MORE NECESSARY THAN EVER BEFORE." 1951
ON OTHER SUBJECTS RAYBURN:

--CALLED VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON JOHNSON "THE GREATEST MAJORITY LEADER THE SENATE HAS EVER HAD. HE SAID HE AND KENNEDY GET ALONG WELL TOGETHER.

--SAID THE CALIBER OF REPRESENTATIVES IN THE HOUSE TODAY IS "THE HIGHEST I'VE EVER KNOWN," AND ATTRIBUTED THIS PARTLY TO BETTER EDUCATION.

--SAID A REPUBLICAN WAS ELECTED SENATOR IN TEXAS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE RECONSTRUCTION DAYS BECAUSE MOST OF THE VOTERS STAYED AWAY FROM THE POLLS.

--PREDICTED KENNEDY AND JOHNSON WOULD BE RENOMINATED AND ELECTED IN 1964, AND THE DEMOCRATS WOULD WIN THE 1962 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION. HE WOULDN'T SPECULATE ON THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

EG705PED NM

30.24

A139WX

ADVANCE FOR 11 A.M. EST, SUNDAY, JULY 16--NOTE DATE

(430) CONGRESS-BERLIN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 16 (AP)-SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., CALLED ON PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY TO SEND ADDITIONAL TROOPS TO GERMANY IN BERLIN.

KEATING INVITED KENNEDY TO PROCLAIM PARTIAL MOBILIZATION, "IF THAT IS THE COURSE THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE CHOOSES TO FOLLOW" TO DEMONSTRATE THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO STAND FIRM IN BERLIN.

30.24

BACKING THIS UP, SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS, R-N.Y., SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD "TAKE SUCH MEASURES AS NECESSARY TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WE DO INTEND TO MAINTAIN OUR POSITION IN BERLIN." HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD INSIST THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TAKE SIMILAR MEASURES.

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING GRAF IS EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EST)
IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FROM SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ELVIS J. STAHR JR., REPORTED THAT COMBAT UNITS OF THE GROUND FORCES IN EUROPE ARE "AT A HIGH STATE OF READINESS." DODD INTERVIEWED STAHR ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM TAPED FOR CONNECTICUT STATIONS.

(END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR 5:30 P.M. EST)

KEATING AND JAVITS AIRED THEIR VIEWS ON SEPARATE TELEVISION PROGRAMS TAPED FOR NEW YORK STATIONS.

THEIR STATEMENTS CAME AT A TIME WHEN KENNEDY AND HIS AIDES WERE WORKING ON THE DRAFT OF A "WHITE PAPER" ON BERLIN.

CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS EXPECT TO LEARN AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE TUESDAY MORNING WHETHER THE PRESIDENT PLANS ANY PARTIAL MOBILIZATION OF RESERVES TO DEMONSTRATE THE FREE WORLD'S DETERMINATION TO FIGHT, IF NECESSARY, TO KEEP WEST BERLIN FROM BEING SWALLOWED UP BY THE COMMUNISTS.

"IT'S TIME WE BACKED UP OUR PIOUS AND STERN STATEMENTS ABOUT BERLIN WITH SOME MILITARY MUSCLE-FLEXING," KEATING SAID. "I CERTAINLY HOPE, IN THIS CONNECTION, THAT THE CURRENT REASSESSMENT OF OUR MILITARY POSITION WILL NOT DELAY ANY LONGER THE FIRM MOVES WHICH WILL DEMONSTRATE TO THE WORLD OUR DETERMINATION AND ABILITY TO HONOR OUR OBLIGATIONS TO PRESERVE A FREE BERLIN. SPECIFICALLY, THE MILITARY REAPPRAISAL MUST NOT STALL THE SENDING OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS TO BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY."

JAVITS SAID HE THINKS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BELIEVE THE WEST MUST STAND FIRM, ADDING:

"IF OUR MILITARY DISPOSITIONS REQUIRE IT--AND WE DON'T KNOW THAT, ONLY OUR PRESIDENT AND OUR CHIEFS OF STAFF KNOW THAT--THEN WE SHOULD TAKE SUCH MEASURES AS IS NECESSARY TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WE DO INTEND TO MAINTAIN OUR POSITION IN BERLIN AND WE SHOULD INSIST THAT OUR ALLIES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TAKE SIMILAR MEASURES IN CONCERT WITH US."

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING TWO GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR 5:30 P.M. EST)

STAHR REPORTED THAT, IN ADDITION TO THE TROOPS IN EUROPE, TWO AIR BORNE AND AN INFANTRY DIVISION IN THE UNITED STATES ARE IN "AN EXTRA ORDINARILY HIGH STATE OF READINESS" FOR DUTY AS A "FIRE BRIGADE" WHEREVER THEY MIGHT BE NEEDED IN THE WORLD. SOME UNITS COULD MOVE IN AN HOUR, HE SAID.

STAHR SAID TRAINING OF GUERRILLA WARFARE FORCES HAS BEEN STEPPED UP "AND WE HAVE SOME IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST."

(END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR 5:30 P.M. EST)
(END ADVANCE FOR 11 A.M. EST, SUNDAY, JULY 16--NOTE DATE--SENT JULY 14)

BU1255AED

A57

(350)

NEW YORK, JULY 16 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV BELIEVES THAT "WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WON'T FIGHT FOR BERLIN," THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTED TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER, IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY WARREN ROGERS JR., REPORTED THAT MENSHIKOV MADE THE REMARK FRIDAY NIGHT DURING A SPIRITED CONVERSATION WITH A GROUP OF AMERICANS AT A COCKTAIL PARTY AT THE EMBASSY OF IRAQ.

THE DISPATCH SAID THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR HAD JUST SAID THAT HE WOULD RETURN HOME FOR SIX WEEKS' LEAVE NEXT MONTH WHEN AN AMERICAN TOLD HIM:

"MR. AMBASSADOR, YOU COULD PERFORM A GREAT SERVICE FOR YOUR COUNTRY, OUR COUNTRY AND PERHAPS FOR HISTORY IF YOU WOULD TELL MR. KHRUSHCHEV THAT WE ARE DETERMINED TO FIGHT FOR BERLIN. WHAT YOU REPORT MAY HAVE A LOT TO DO WITH WHETHER OR NOT WE HAVE A WAR."

MENSHIKOV WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING:
"WE DON'T WANT WAR, BUT THERE IS A BUILD-UP. ON BOTH SIDES. YOU ARE GOING TO ARM THE GERMANS WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. YOU TALK ABOUT REUNIFICATION, AND THE GERMAN PEOPLE DO NOT WANT TO REUNIFY."

MENSHIKOV SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WOULD BE A MISCALCULATION BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT WHETHER THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD FIGHT OVER BERLIN, THE DISPATCH CONTINUED.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THIS," THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR SAID. "I'VE TALKED TO MANY PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY. MY REPORTS ARE OBJECTIVE. THEY HAVE TO BE. MANY OF THE AMERICANS I'VE TALKED TO DO NOT WANT TO FIGHT. THEY DON'T FEEL THE WAY YOU DO."

UPON THE AMERICAN'S INSISTENCE THAT, IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD GO TO WAR OVER BERLIN, MENSHIKOV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT READY. THEY DON'T WANT TO FIGHT. IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS, WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WON'T FIGHT FOR BERLIN."

THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR'S OPINION RUNS COUNTER TO THAT EXPRESSED AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA., YESTERDAY BY ATTY. GEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S BROTHER.

"WE ARE NOT LOOKING FOR A BATTLE NOR SEARCHING FOR A FIGHT, BUT WE WILL MEET OUR RESPONSIBILITIES," THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID.

"ERROR ON MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S PART WOULD MEAN THE DESTRUCTION OF HUNDREDS AND HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE," HE ADDED.

R RQ 350PED

30.24

AP1 (ADVANCE FOR 5 A.M., EST, TODAY)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 16 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV BELIEVES THAT "WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WON'T FIGHT FOR BERLIN," THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTED TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER, IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY WARREN ROGERS JR., REPORTED THAT MENSHIKOV MADE THE REMARK FRIDAY NIGHT DURING A SPIRITED CONVERSATION WITH A GROUP OF AMERICANS AT A COCKTAIL PARTY AT THE EMBASSY OF IRAQ.

THE DISPATCH SAID THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR HAD JUST SAID THAT HE WOULD RETURN HOME FOR SIX WEEKS' LEAVE NEXT MONTH WHEN AN AMERICAN TOLD HIM:

"MR. AMBASSADOR, YOU COULD PERFORM A GREAT SERVICE FOR YOUR COUNTRY, OUR COUNTRY AND PERHAPS FOR HISTORY IF YOU WOULD TELL MR. KHRUSHCHEV THAT WE ARE DETERMINED TO FIGHT FOR BERLIN. WHAT YOU REPORT MAY HAVE A LOT TO DO WITH WHETHER OR NOT WE HAVE A WAR."

MENSHIKOV WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING:

"WE DON'T WANT WAR, BUT THERE IS A BUILD-UP. ON BOTH SIDES. YOU ARE GOING TO ARM THE GERMANS WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. YOU TALK ABOUT REUNIFICATION, AND THE GERMAN PEOPLE DO NOT WANT TO REUNIFY."

MENSHIKOV SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WOULD BE A MISCALCULATION BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT WHETHER THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD FIGHT OVER BERLIN, THE DISPATCH CONTINUED.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THIS," THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR SAID. "I'VE TALKED TO MANY PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY. MY REPORTS ARE OBJECTIVE. THEY HAVE TO BE. MANY OF THE AMERICANS I'VE TALKED TO DO NOT WANT TO FIGHT. THEY DON'T FEEL THE WAY YOU DO."

UPON THE AMERICAN'S INSISTENCE THAT, IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD GO TO WAR OVER BERLIN, MENSHIKOV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT READY. THEY DON'T WANT TO FIGHT. IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS, WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WON'T FIGHT FOR BERLIN."

THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR'S OPINION RUNS COUNTER TO THAT EXPRESSED AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA., YESTERDAY BY ATTY. GEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S BROTHER.

"WE ARE NOT LOOKING FOR A BATTLE NOR SEARCHING FOR A FIGHT, BUT WE WILL MEET OUR RESPONSIBILITIES," THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID.

"ERROR ON MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S PART WOULD MEAN THE DESTRUCTION OF HUNDREDS AND HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE," HE ADDED.

B13 (Q)
(260)

FF327AED

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA., JULY 16 (AP)-EUGENE R. BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, FEARS THE GROWTH OF WORLD POPULATION IS THREATENING TO NULLIFY ALL EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS IN POORER COUNTRIES. BLACK'S REMARKS ON THE SUBJECT ARE CONTAINED IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE VIRGINIA QUARTERLY REVIEW, PUBLISHED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

"EVEN IF REAL SACRIFICES ARE MADE BY THE INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS TO INCREASE THE FLOW OF AID," SAID BLACK, "IN FACE OF THE EXISTING RATES OF POPULATION GROWTH, THE RESOURCES AVAILABLE FOR INVESTMENT WILL FALL FAR SHORT OF THE NEEDS OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES." BLACK, HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK SINCE 1949, SEES NO NEED TO PANIC, HOWEVER.

"IN LATIN AMERICA, WHERE THE GROWTH IS PROBABLY HIGHER THAN ANYWHERE ELSE IN THE WORLD," HE SAID, "THERE IS GENERALLY ROOM FOR THE EXTRA PEOPLE. IN THE LONG RUN, ALTHOUGH NOT NOW, THERE SHOULD BE ADEQUATE RESOURCES TO FEED, CLOTHE AND HOUSE THEM."

"IN MOST OF AFRICA, FORTUNATELY, BOTH SPACE AND POTENTIAL RESOURCES ARE STILL AVAILABLE," BLACK SAID.

THE GEORGIA NATIVE SAID RESOURCES ARE FEW AND ROOM IS SCARCE, THOUGH, IN MANY PARTS OF AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

"A TOTAL INVESTMENT IN THE ORDER OF ROUGHLY \$25 BILLION WILL BE NEEDED," BLACK SAID. "THIS IS WELL OVER FOUR TIMES THE TOTAL LENT BY THE WORLD BANK IN ALL COUNTRIES SINCE IT STARTED BUSINESS 15 YEARS AGO."

HE ADDED:

"THIS COST ESTIMATE TAKES NO ACCOUNT OF THE NEED TO IMPROVE EXISTING HOUSING IN CITIES SUCH AS CALCUTTA. IT LEAVES OUT THE COST OF ROADS, SEWAGE SYSTEMS, WATER SUPPLIES AND OTHER SERVICES. MANY MORE NEW HOSPITALS AND CLINICS WILL BE NEEDED, SIMPLY TO MAINTAIN PRESENT STANDARDS. FAR MORE MUST BE SPENT ON EDUCATION."

HF453PED

B52CD (Q)

ROOSEVELT (230) 30.54
CLEVELAND, JULY 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES MUST CONVINCE PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THAT IT WILL FIGHT TO MAINTAIN ITS POSITION IN BERLIN, REP. JAMES ROOSEVELT, D-CALIF., SAID HERE TODAY.

IF THE RUSSIAN PREMIER THINKS THIS COUNTRY IS BLUFFING ABOUT ITS DETERMINATION TO DEFEND ALLIED RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN HE MAY REALLY TRY TO OUST THE WEST FROM THAT CITY, THE SON OF THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SAID IN A TELEVISION APPEARANCE (KYW-TV'S "OPEN CIRCUIT") IN WHICH HE ANSWERED QUESTIONS PHONED IN BY VIEWERS.

"KHRUSHCHEV IS TOO GOOD A POKER PLAYER TO BLUFF," ROOSEVELT SAID. "WE MUST CONVINCE HIM WE WILL FIGHT TO MAINTAIN OUR POSITION IN BERLIN IF IT BECOMES NECESSARY TO DO SO. THAT'S WHY THE MACHINERY NECESSARY TO BRING ABOUT A FULL MOBILIZATION OF OUR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT MUST BE BROUGHT TO A STATE OF READINESS."

HE ADDED THAT IF THE U.S. SHOWS KHRUSHCHEV "WE MEAN BUSINESS, I DON'T THINK THE BERLIN CRISIS WILL LEAD TO WAR."

ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES WAS MILITARILY PREPARED TO GO TO WAR NOW, THE CONGRESSMAN REPLIED:

"NO COUNTRY, INCLUDING OURS, IS READY NOW OR WOULD BE NEXT WEEK OR NEXT MONTH. I THINK IT WOULD TAKE US SEVERAL MONTHS TO GET READY." COMMENTING ON THIS COUNTRY'S SELF-IMPOSED BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTING, ROOSEVELT SAID: "WE CAN WAIT ONLY SO LONG FOR THE RUSSIANS TO AGREE TO A WORKABLE INSPECTION PROGRAM."

HE SAID IF KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUES TO OPPOSE AN INSPECTION PLAN, THIS COUNTRY MUST BEGIN TO THINK ABOUT RESUMING THE TESTS.

30.24-1175

IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER HIS TELEVISION APPEARANCE, ROOSEVELT SAID HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD INVOKE THE MONROE DOCTRINE AND STOP ALL ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS TO CUBA.

"I THINK THE OTHER COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA WOULD APPROVE OF SUCH A COURSE OF ACTION," HE ADDED.
(EDS : MAKE FIRST LINE READ:
CLEVELAND, JULY 16 (AP)-DL11PED

AP38

(240) REFUGEES 30.54
BERLIN, JULY 16 (AP)-WEST BERLIN REFUGEE CAMPS WERE FILLING UP FAST TODAY, WITH EAST GERMANS OUT STREAMING AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 1,500 A DAY OVER THE WEEKEND.

IT WAS THE SECOND BUSY WEEKEND IN A ROW AT MARIENFELDE CAMP, WEST BERLIN'S MAIN REFUGEE CENTER. FROM THERE, MANY WERE FARMED OUT TO ANNEX CAMPS TO REPORT BACK FOR FURTHER PROCESSING AT THE CENTER IN THE MORNING.

OFFICIAL DAILY COUNTS OF REFUGEES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, BUT EXPERTS WATCHING THE SITUATION ESTIMATED 1,500 TO BE A CONSERVATIVE FIGURE. THIS IS THREE TIMES THE NORMAL DAILY RATE IN RECENT MONTHS.

THE REFUGEE FLOW SPURTED AHEAD LAST WEEKEND, STIMULATED BY THE START OF THE VACATION SEASON IN EAST GERMANY, WHICH MAKES UNDETECTED DISAPPEARANCE EASIER, AND BY GROWING INTERNATIONAL TENSION OVER WEST BERLIN, THE CHIEF ESCAPE ROUTE.

ONCE A REFUGEE REACHES EAST BERLIN, THE CAPITAL OF RED RULED EAST GERMANY, HE HAS LITTLE TROUBLE SLIPPING OVER TO WEST BERLIN BY SUBWAY OR ELEVATED TRAIN. AT ELEVATED STATIONS NEAR MARIENFELDE, EACH TRAIN BROUGHT ANOTHER 20 OR 25 REFUGEES. THEY CARRIED PARCELS AND SUITCASES AND OFTEN GATHERED IN FAMILY GROUPS AFTER GETTING OUT OF SEPARATE CARS.

THE NEWCOMERS WERE PREDOMINANTLY YOUNGER PEOPLE, MANY BRINGING ALONG SMALL CHILDREN. EXPERTS REPORTED A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF TEACHERS, ENGINEERS AND OTHER HIGHLY TRAINED PERSONS AMONG THOSE FLEEING THE COMMUNIST EAST.

THE CURRENT RATE OF ESCAPE IS THE HIGHEST SINCE 1953, WHEN 331,390 LEFT EAST GERMANY FOR THE WEST. THE HEAVY FLOW THAT YEAR CAME SHORTLY BEFORE THE JUNE 17 UPRISING OF EAST GERMAN WORKERS.

RQ/DA236PED

A1'

GERMAN BUDGET (600)
BY JOHN BAUSMAN

BERLIN, JULY 16 (AP)-FOR AROUND A MILLION EAST BERLINERS, THIS WEEKEND WAS LIKE ALMOST ANY OTHER SUMMER WEEKEND, EXCEPT THE WEATHER WAS A LITTLE COOL.

THEY STROLLED THROUGH WOODS AND PARKS SCATTERED IN AND AROUND THE COMMUNIST CITY, WATCHED THE HORSES TRAIN AT KARLSHORST RACE TRACK, VISITED THE ZOO, OR WENT BOATING ON THE CITY'S LAKES AND RIVERS. THE SKIES WERE PARTLY CLOUDY, PARTLY SUNNY. IT RAINED A LITTLE, AND RELAXING EAST BERLINERS GAVE NO OUTWARD SIGN OF COMMUNIST PRESSURES BUILDING UP IN THEIR CITY.

BUT IT WAS A SPECIAL WEEKEND FOR ABOUT 3,000 PEOPLE WHO EITHER LIVED IN EAST BERLIN OR HAD COME TO THE CITY FROM ELSEWHERE IN RED RULED EAST GERMANY.

THESE WERE THE PEOPLE WHO HAD DECIDED TO FLEE TO THE WEST. EMPTY-HANDED OR CARRYING BUNDLES OF PERSONAL BELONGINGS, THEY CLIMBED ABOARD SUBWAY OR ELEVATED TRAINS. THEY TRIED TO LOOK INCONSPICUOUS AND NONCHALANT IN CASE PEOPLE'S POLICE CAME THROUGH FOR A SPOT CHECK OF PASSENGERS RIDING TOWARD WEST BERLIN.

AN OFFICIAL DAILY COUNT OF REFUGEES COMING TO WEST BERLIN IS NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT EXPERTS REPORT THE FLOW IS NOW RUNNING AROUND 1,500 A DAY. MOST OF THEM REPORT TO WEST BERLIN'S BIG MARIENFELDE REFUGEE CAMP, WHILE A FEW HUNDRED BUY AIR TICKETS WITH THEIR OWN MONEY OR WITH THE HELP OF FRIENDS AND FLY TO WEST GERMANY ON THEIR OWN.

THE REFUGEE FLOW, WHICH UNTIL RECENTLY HAD BEEN RUNNING AROUND 500 A DAY, SPURTED TO 1,000 A DAY OVER THE PREVIOUS WEEKEND. EXPERTS REPORT THAT RATE HELD UP DURING THE WEEK AND APPEARS TO HAVE GAINED MOMENTUM.

THERE WERE REPORTS EAST GERMAN POLICE WERE TIGHTENING THEIR CHECK ON TRAINS INTO BERLIN, BUT SO FAR THEY HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO SLOW THE FLIGHT OF REFUGEES.

EVEN THOSE EAST BERLINERS WHO QUIETLY WENT ABOUT THEIR REGULAR SUNDAY ACTIVITIES MUST HAVE BEEN AWARE OF THE PRESSURES THAT CAUSED INCREASING NUMBERS OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN TO HEAD WEST.

WITH INTERNATIONAL TENSION BUILDING UP AROUND BERLIN, THE COMMUNISTS WERE PUSHING FOR MORE GRASS ROOTS SUPPORT OF THEIR PROGRAMS. THEY COMPLAINED THAT FARMERS WEREN'T WORKING HARD ENOUGH ON COLLECTIVE FARMS AND URGED FACTORY WORKERS TO PRODUCE MORE.

UNABLE TO AVOID THE PRESSURE WAS THAT PART OF EAST BERLIN'S 1,080,000 POPULATION WHICH EARNS ITS LIVING IN WEST BERLIN. ABOUT 50,000 EAST BERLINERS ARE REGISTERED TO WORK IN WEST BERLIN, RECEIVING PART OF THEIR PAY IN WEST MARKS, WHICH ARE FOUR TIMES AS VALUABLE AS EAST MARKS. ADDITIONAL THOUSANDS WORK IN THE WEST WITHOUT REGISTERING.

THE COMMUNISTS, WHO NEED MANPOWER FOR THEIR OWN INDUSTRY, LAST WEEK BEGAN A CAMPAIGN TO KEEP THESE BORDER-CROSSING COMMUTERS AT HOME. THEY ISSUED AN ORDER THAT ALL MUST REGISTER AND RECEIVE PERMISSION TO WORK IN THE WEST. THEY WARNED THAT EARNERS OF WEST MARKS COULD NOT GET BETTER HOUSING OR BUY ITEMS LIKE TELEVISION SETS AND CARS IN EAST BERLIN.

SUNDAY'S EDITION OF NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE COMMUNIST PARTY DAILY, CARRIED JOB OFFERS FOR BORDER CROSSERS. SOCIALIST BRIGADES AT A STATE-OWNED PLANT IN FUERSTENWALDE ASSURED THEM "THE REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) HAS WORK FOR EVERYONE."

AND EAST BERLINERS, LIKE OTHER EAST GERMANS, WERE WELL AWARE OF THE CONTINUED RATIONING OF POTATOES AND STRICTER RATIONING OF BUTTER. EVEN IN THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, USUALLY BETTER SUPPLIED THAN THE REST OF THE COUNTRY, THERE WERE QUEUES IN FRONT OF VEGETABLE AND FRUIT SHOPS WHERE HOUSEWIVES HOPED TO FIND SOMETHING FROM THE SUMMER HARVEST TO ADD VARIETY TO THE MENU.

TROUBLING RELIGIOUS-MINDED EAST BERLINERS WAS THE COMMUNIST PRESSURE TO KEEP CITIZENS FROM ATTENDING NEXT WEEK'S PROTESTANT CHURCH RALLY IN WEST BERLIN. ORIGINALLY PART OF THE RALLY, KNOWN AS THE KIRCHENTAG, WAS TO HAVE BEEN HELD IN EAST BERLIN, BUT THE REDS BANNED IT AND HAVE BEEN TELLING THEIR CITIZENS THEY SHOULD NOT ATTEND EVENTS IN WEST BERLIN. KIRCHENTAG LEADERS SAY THEY STILL EXPECT AS MANY AS 15,000 EAST GERMANS TO CROSS OVER FOR THE RALLY.

BUT WITH ALL THESE PRESSURES, EAST BERLINERS SEEMED CONTENT TODAY TO ENJOY THEIR USUAL SUNDAY STROLL.

EACH REFUGEE WHO REACHED WEST BERLIN HAD HIS OWN STORY OF DISCOURAGEMENT AND DIFFICULTY UNDER COMMUNISM. ONE FARMER'S SON TOLD ABOUT GRADUAL RESTRICTIONS AGAINST PRIVATE FARMING. HIS FATHER'S 26-ACRE FARM WAS COLLECTIVIZED A YEAR AGO.

"WE COULD SEE THERE WAS NO FUTURE FOR US THERE," HE SAID.

THE FAMILY, WHICH FLED TOGETHER, HAD BEEN PLANNING TO LEAVE FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

WHO DO SO MANY PEOPLE FLEE JUST NOW?

"MANY PEOPLE ARE AFRAID BECAUSE OF THE BERLIN QUESTION THEY WILL NEVER BE ABLE TO COME LATER," HE SAID.

ANOTHER REFUGEE WAS A WOMAN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER WHOSE SUPERIORS REPRIMANDED HER WHEN SHE OBJECTED TO MAKING STILL ANOTHER COLLECTION OF MONEY FOR SOME PARTY CAUSE.

"MY NERVES COULDN'T TAKE IT ANY MORE. I DID THE BEST I COULDN'" SHE SAID.

SOME REFUGEES APPROACHING THE CAMP DECLINED TO TALK TO NEWSMEN. "YOU CAN'T EXPECT A MAN WHO HAS JUST COME FROM PRISON TO TALK ABOUT IT," ONE SAID.

OTHERS WERE HAPPY TO TALK ABOUT THEIR EXPERIENCES. ONE WAS A VEGETABLE DEALER FROM SCHWERIN WHO TOLD OF A LONG SERIES OF TROUBLES WITH EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING A FOUR-YEAR TERM IN PRISON BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN A NAZI PARTY MEMBER.

HIS LATEST TROUBLE BEGAN WHEN TAX AUTHORITIES CLAIMED HE HAD BEEN EVADING TAXES.

"THE JAIL DOORS WERE OPENING IN FRONT OF ME AGAIN SO I DECIDED TO LEAVE." WITH HIM CAME HIS WIFE AND THEIR 6-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

THEY WERE WAITING FOR A 20-YEAR-OLD SON WHO WAS TO COME OUT SEPARATELY AND JOIN THEM HERE, BUT BY EVENING HE HAD NOT SHOWN UP. THE FATHER SCANNED FACE OF THE PEOPLE WALKING AROUND THE CAMP ENTRANCE AGAIN AND SAID, "WE'RE BEGINNING TO WORRY ABOUT HIM NOW."

LU438PED

A62

(360)

WITH BERLIN

BY JOHN O. KOEHLER

DORTMUND, GERMANY, JULY 16 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY HE HOPES A WAY WILL BE FOUND TO PREVENT A SERIOUS CLASH WITH THE SOVIET BLOC ABOUT BERLIN.

"BUT OUR PARTNERS AND FRIENDS ARE MAKING ALL PREPARATIONS TO RESIST" SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMANDS FOR A SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN QUESTION HIS WAY THIS YEAR, THE WEST GERMAN LEADER SAID.

ADENAUER SPOKE BEFORE MORE THAN 20,000 PERSONS AT A CAMPAIGN RALLY OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION FOR THE WEST GERMAN GENERAL ELECTION IN SEPTEMBER. HE AGAIN CALLED ON THE RUSSIANS TO GRANT THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION TO THE PEOPLE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHICH HE SAID WOULD MEAN REUNION OF THIS DIVIDED NATION.

HE REITERATED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WON THEIR RIGHTS IN BERLIN THROUGH VICTORY IN WORLD WAR II.

"WE CAN ONLY THANK OUR FRIENDS THAT THEY ARE SO DECIDED IN THIS QUESTION, AND I HOPE THAT THEY WILL FIND A WAY TO PREVENT A SERIOUS CLASH." THE 85-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SAID.

ADENAUER SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS UNDERGOING A REORGANIZATION TO STRENGTHEN THE UNITY AMONG ITS MEMBERS AND TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSIVE POWERS OF NATO.

"WE ARE THANKFUL TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY THAT HE DECLARED NATO WAS ONE OF THE FOUNDATIONS OF ALL AMERICAN POLICIES," HE SAID.

"WE BELIEVE THAT THE STRONGER AND THE MORE UNITED NATO WILL BECOME, THE SOONER WE WILL ACHIEVE CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT OF NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

"THE CONCLUSION OF PEACE TREATIES ALONE WILL NOT LESSEN THE DANGER OF SERIOUS CLASHES ON OUR CONTINENT.... IT LIES IN THE SOVIET UNION'S HANDS WHETHER THE WORLD CAN LOOK TOWARD A PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OR WHETHER THIS WORLD MUST CONTINUE TO LIVE IN TENSION AND FEAR."

ADENAUER HAD SHARP WORDS FOR THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS, WHOSE STANDARD-BEARER IS MAYOR WILLY BRANDT OF WEST BERLIN. HE ACCUSED THE SOCIALISTS OF OPPOSING ALL PROGRAMS OF THE LAST 11 YEARS WHICH BROUGHT WEST GERMANY INTO THE WESTERN COMMUNITY. HE SAID THEY HAVE CONTINUALLY STRESSED A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY FOR GERMANY.

"A COUNTRY LIKE THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC WITH 53 MILLION INHABITANTS, A HIGHLY DEVELOPED ECONOMY, SITUATED IN THE MIDDLE OF EUROPE BETWEEN THE EAST BLOC AND THE WEST BLOC CANNOT REMAIN NEUTRAL," THE CHANCELLOR DECLARED. "ITS NEUTRALITY WOULD NOT BE RESPECTED IN AN EMERGENCY."

"HE WHO HAS GERMANY HAS WESTERN EUROPE, AND HE WHO HAS WESTERN EUROPE HAS THE UPPER HAND IN THE GLOBAL DISPUTE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST,"

111414 PED

A86

(320)

BERLIN, JULY 16 (AP)-PROTESTANT CHURCH LEADERS IN EAST GERMANY HAVE BOWED TO COMMUNIST PRESSURE AND WILL NOT TAKE PART IN A BIG PROTESTANT RALLY IN WEST BERLIN NEXT WEEK, CHURCH OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

ABOUT 15,000 DELEGATES FROM EAST GERMAN CHURCHES HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE RALLY--CALLED THE KIRCHENTAG--SCHEDULED TO OPEN WEDNESDAY. SOME RALLY EVENTS WERE TO TAKE PLACE IN EAST BERLIN BUT THESE WERE BANNED BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

KIRCHENTAG OFFICIALS IN WEST BERLIN SAID THE EAST GERMAN BISHOPS HAVE SENT WORD THEY WILL NOT ATTEND AND HAVE ~~DISOLVED~~ THEIR ^{Suspended} LOCAL KIRCHENTAG COMMITTEES TO ORGANIZE BUSES FOR CHURCH MEMBERS TO COME TO THE FIVE-DAY MEETING.

CHURCH LEADERS IN WEST BERLIN SAID BUS COMMITTEES WERE FORMED AFTER COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES GAVE ASSURANCES THERE WOULD BE NO INTERFERENCE WITH INDIVIDUALS COMING TO THE KIRCHENTAG.

THE LEADERS SAID THEY STILL HOPED SOME EAST GERMANS WOULD ATTEND. STILL EXPECTED ARE 20,000 WEST GERMANS. MOST OF THEM ARE TO TRAVEL IN BUSES THROUGH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO REACH THIS CITY 110 MILES INSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.

IT WAS NOT CERTAIN WHETHER EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES WOULD PERMIT THE BUSES TO CROSS THEIR TERRITORY.

EAST GERMAN CHARGES AGAINST THE KIRCHENTAG WERE REITERATED TODAY BY JOHANNES DIECKMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT. HE DECLARED STAGING SUCH A RALLY IN BERLIN IS "AN OPEN, CLEAR AND TRANSPARENT PROVOCATION."

BERLIN BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, WHOSE BRANDENBURG DIOCESE INCLUDES EAST AND WEST BERLIN AND PART OF EAST GERMANY, DECLARED IN A LETTER TO HIS PARISHES THAT THREATS TO PEACE AND ORDER NEVER HAVE COME FROM A KIRCHENTAG.

"AND ONE CANNOT SPEAK OF SUCH A THING COMING FROM THE PRESENT KIRCHENTAG," HE CONTINUED. "ON THE CONTRARY: WE WANT AT THIS KIRCHENTAG TO RAISE OUR HEARTS CLOSER TOGETHER THAN EVER BEFORE TO ONE WHO IS A GOD OF PEACE."

1961
LU535PED

A6

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 16 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED BY THE ADDITION OF NEW AMERICAN TANKS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY. THE NUMBER OR TYPE OF TANKS WAS NOT GIVEN.

RP1209PED

30.24-1177

End July 16

30. 24